

## TABLE OF CONTENTS

<b>1.0</b>	<b>INTRODUCTION.....</b>	<b>1-1</b>
<b>1.1</b>	<b>ISLANDMAGEE STORAGE.....</b>	<b>1-1</b>
<b>1.2</b>	<b>PROJECT SUMMARY .....</b>	<b>1-2</b>
1.2.1	Background.....	1-2
1.2.2	Outline of Proposed Development.....	1-4
<b>1.3</b>	<b>PROJECT JUSTIFICATION.....</b>	<b>1-7</b>
1.3.1	Types of Gas Storage .....	1-7
1.3.1.1	<i>Salt Cavern Gas Storage Facilities within the UK.....</i>	1-7
1.3.2	Gas Supply to Northern Ireland .....	1-8
1.3.3	The role of Gas Storage to meet UK and Ireland Gas Demand .....	1-8
1.3.4	Integration with Renewable Energy Generation .....	1-9
1.3.5	Current UK and Ireland Storage Capacity .....	1-9
1.3.5.1	<i>Current UK and Ireland Storage Facilities .....</i>	1-10
1.3.6	Future storage requirements in the UK and Ireland.....	1-11
1.3.7	Potential Cost Benefit .....	1-12
1.3.8	Gas storage and the National Interest .....	1-13
1.3.9	Operation of the Islandmagee storage facility.....	1-13
<b>1.4</b>	<b>CONSIDERATION OF ALTERNATIVES .....</b>	<b>1-15</b>
1.4.1	Alternative Locations.....	1-15
1.4.1.1	<i>Location of Caverns .....</i>	1-15
1.4.1.2	<i>Location of Above Ground Facilities .....</i>	1-18
1.4.1.3	<i>Alternative Locations for Sea water intake and Brine Outfall pipelines .....</i>	1-23
1.4.2	Alternative Designs .....	1-26
1.4.3	Alternative Processes .....	1-26
1.4.3.1	<i>Alternative uses of Waste Brine .....</i>	1-26
1.4.3.2	<i>"Do Nothing" .....</i>	1-30
<b>1.5</b>	<b>PLANNING POLICIES .....</b>	<b>1-31</b>
1.5.1	International Context.....	1-31
1.5.2	Planning Control .....	1-32
1.5.3	Regional/Local Policy.....	1-33
1.5.3.1	<i>Regional Development Strategy for Northern Ireland 2025 (RDS).....</i>	1-33
1.5.3.2	<i>Area Plan.....</i>	1-36
1.5.3.3	<i>Planning Policy Statements (PPS).....</i>	1-37
1.5.4	FURTHER CONSIDERATIONS .....	1-40
1.5.4.1	<i>Minister's Statement -May 2009 .....</i>	1-40
1.5.4.2	<i>Control of Major Accidents Hazards Regulations (Northern Ireland) 2000.....</i>	1-41
1.5.5	SUMMARY.....	1-41
<b>1.6</b>	<b>PLANNING LEGISLATION .....</b>	<b>1-43</b>
1.6.1.1	<i>Major Economic Developments .....</i>	1-43
1.6.1.2	<i>Major Infrastructure Projects .....</i>	1-44
1.6.2	The Planning (Environmental Impact Assessment) Regulations (NI) 1999 ....	1-44
1.6.2.1	<i>Conservation (Natural Habitats, etc) (Amendment) Regulations (Northern Ireland) 2007. t .....</i>	1-46
1.6.3	Other Consents.....	1-46

1.6.3.1 <i>FEPA Licensing</i> .....	1-46
1.6.3.2 <i>The Crown Estate</i> .....	1-47
1.6.3.3 <i>Waste Disposal Legislation</i> .....	1-47
1.6.3.4 <i>Hazardous Substances</i> .....	1-48
1.6.3.5 <i>Gas Order</i> .....	1-48
<b>1.7 SCOPE AND FORMAT OF THE EIS .....</b>	<b>1-49</b>
1.7.1 Scope of EIS.....	1-49
1.7.2 Format of the EIS.....	1-50
1.7.3 Scoping Matrix .....	1-51
<b>2.0 CONSULTATIONS .....</b>	<b>2-1</b>
<b>2.1 INTRODUCTION .....</b>	<b>2-1</b>
<b>2.2 STATUTORY AND RELEVANT BODIES CONSULTATION .....</b>	<b>2-1</b>
<b>2.3 STAKEHOLDER CONSULTATION .....</b>	<b>2-3</b>
2.3.1 Local Interest Groups.....	2-3
2.3.2 Public Consultation .....	2-4
2.3.2.1 Questionnaire .....	2-6
2.3.3 Local Authorities .....	2-7
<b>2.4 FURTHER PUBLIC CONSULTATION .....</b>	<b>2-7</b>
<b>2.5 PRESS AND INTERNET .....</b>	<b>2-9</b>
<b>2.6 CONCLUSIONS .....</b>	<b>2-9</b>
<b>3.0 SITE DESCRIPTION.....</b>	<b>3-1</b>
<b>3.1 SITE LOCATION .....</b>	<b>3-1</b>
<b>3.2 SITE CONTEXT AND LAND USE.....</b>	<b>3-2</b>
3.2.1 Main Gas Plant .....	3-2
3.2.2 Brine Leaching Facility.....	3-5
3.2.3 Wellpad.....	3-5
3.2.4 Sea Water Intake Pumping Station.....	3-6
3.2.5 Sea Water Intake and Brine Outfall pipeline routes .....	3-7
3.2.6 Review of Former Site Land Use and Ground Stability .....	3-9
<b>3.3 LARNE LOUGH.....</b>	<b>3-11</b>
<b>3.4 ISLANDMAGEE .....</b>	<b>3-13</b>
3.4.1 Ballylumford Power Station.....	3-13
<b>3.5 INFRASTRUCTURE.....</b>	<b>3-14</b>
3.5.1 Electricity.....	3-14
3.5.2 Gas Pipelines.....	3-14
3.5.3 Oil pipeline .....	3-16
3.5.4 Larne Crossing Pipeline Cathodic Protection .....	3-16
<b>3.6 LARNE AND THE EASTERN SHORE OF LARNE LOUGH.....</b>	<b>3-16</b>
3.6.1 Larne.....	3-16
3.6.2 Glynn .....	3-16
3.6.3 Magheramorne.....	3-16
<b>4.0 PROJECT DESCRIPTION.....</b>	<b>4-1</b>
<b>4.1 PROPOSED DEVELOPMENT .....</b>	<b>4-1</b>

4.1.1	Gas Plant Facility .....	4-1
4.1.2	Sea Water and Brine Pumping Facilities (Leaching Plant) .....	4-1
4.1.3	Wellpad.....	4-2
4.1.4	Sea Water Intake Pumping Station.....	4-2
4.1.5	Connecting Pipelines .....	4-2
4.1.5.1	<i>Seawater Intake Pipeline</i> .....	4-2
4.1.5.2	<i>Brine Outfall Pipeline</i> .....	4-3
4.1.5.3	<i>Gas Pipeline</i> .....	4-3
4.1.6	Temporary Set Down and Storage Compound.....	4-4
4.1.7	Civil Engineering Works.....	4-9
4.1.7.1	<i>Main Gas Plant Facilities</i> .....	4-9
4.1.7.2	<i>Leaching Plant</i> .....	4-10
4.1.7.3	<i>Proposed Source of Required Additional Fill Material</i> .....	4-10
4.1.7.4	<i>Civil works methodology</i> .....	4-11
4.1.8	Construction of Buildings .....	4-11
4.1.8.1	<i>Equipment Deliveries</i> .....	4-14
4.1.8.2	<i>Cold Vent</i> .....	4-14
4.1.8.3	<i>Plant Commissioning</i> .....	4-14
4.1.8.4	<i>Summary</i> .....	4-15
<b>4.2</b>	<b>Pipeline Construction.....</b>	<b>4-17</b>
4.2.1	Pre- construction works .....	4-17
4.2.2	Construction: Pipeline Spread technique.....	4-17
4.2.2.1	<i>Construction Sequence</i> .....	4-18
4.2.2.2	<i>Road Crossings</i> .....	4-25
4.2.2.3	<i>Watercourses</i> .....	4-25
4.2.2.4	<i>Woodlands and Hedgerows</i> .....	4-26
4.2.2.5	<i>Conservation Areas</i> .....	4-26
4.2.2.6	<i>Existing Pipelines and Other Services</i> .....	4-26
4.2.2.7	<i>Crossing Construction Methods</i> .....	4-26
4.2.3	Thrust Boring .....	4-27
4.2.4	Pipe Jacking.....	4-28
4.2.5	Horizontal Directional Drilling (H.D.D.).....	4-29
4.2.6	General Pipeline Technical Considerations .....	4-32
4.2.6.1	<i>Corrosion Protection</i> .....	4-33
4.2.6.2	<i>Construction Impacts and Mitigation</i> .....	4-33
4.2.7	Construction Constraints.....	4-35
4.2.8	Supervision of Construction Activities.....	4-35
4.2.9	Operation and Maintenance.....	4-36
<b>4.3</b>	<b>Wellpad Construction .....</b>	<b>4-37</b>
4.3.1	Construction Sequence.....	4-37
4.3.1.1	<i>Topsoil Strip</i> .....	4-37
4.3.1.2	<i>Subsoil Strip</i> .....	4-38
4.3.1.3	<i>Site construction</i> .....	4-38
4.3.1.4	<i>Operations</i> .....	4-39
<b>4.4</b>	<b>SEA WATER INTAKE .....</b>	<b>4-39</b>
4.4.1	Construction Phase.....	4-39

4.4.2 Operational Phase .....	4-40
<b>4.5 PROVISIONAL CONSTRUCTION VEHICLES &amp; PLANT EQUIPMENT..</b>	<b>4-42</b>
4.5.1 Gas Plant Facility .....	4-42
4.5.1.1 <i>Excavation / Filling / Drainage</i> .....	4-42
4.5.1.2 <i>Piling</i> .....	4-42
4.5.1.3 <i>Installation of pre-fabricated gas plant equipment</i> .....	4-42
4.5.2 Sea Water and Brine Pumping Facilities (Leaching Plant) .....	4-42
4.5.2.1 <i>Excavation / Filling</i> .....	4-42
4.5.2.2 <i>Inclined drains</i> .....	4-42
4.5.2.3 <i>Installation of brine leaching plant equipment</i> .....	4-42
4.5.3 Wellpad .....	4-43
4.5.3.1 <i>Construction of wellpad:</i> .....	4-43
4.5.3.2 <i>Drilling phase</i> .....	4-43
4.5.4 Sea Water Intake Pumping Station.....	4-43
4.5.5 Connecting Pipelines .....	4-43
4.5.5.1 <i>Conventional Trenching</i> .....	4-43
4.5.5.2 <i>Directional Drilling</i> .....	4-44
<b>4.6 WELL DRILLING AND CAVERN CONSTRUCTION (LEACHING) .....</b>	<b>4-45</b>
4.6.1 Drilling .....	4-45
4.6.2 Cavern Construction .....	4-50
4.6.2.1 <i>Sump phase</i> .....	4-51
4.6.2.2 <i>Main and Roof Leaching Phase</i> .....	4-52
4.6.3 Brine Flow Rates.....	4-52
4.6.3.1 <i>Power Supply</i> .....	4-53
4.6.3.2 <i>Post Construction</i> .....	4-53
<b>4.7 PHASING AND TIMESCALES.....</b>	<b>4-54</b>
<b>4.8 WASTE MANAGEMENT.....</b>	<b>4-56</b>
4.8.1 Introduction .....	4-56
4.8.2 Key Legislation .....	4-56
4.8.3 Construction Phase.....	4-56
4.8.4 Liquid Effluent and Spillages.....	4-56
4.8.4.1 <i>Control of Surface Water Run-off</i> .....	4-56
4.8.4.2 <i>Fuel and Oils</i> .....	4-57
4.8.5 Sewage .....	4-58
4.8.6 Solid Wastes .....	4-58
4.8.6.1 <i>Mixed Waste</i> .....	4-58
4.8.7 Drilling Waste.....	4-59
4.8.7.1 <i>Fresh water drill cuttings</i> .....	4-59
4.8.7.2 <i>Oil coated drill cuttings</i> .....	4-59
4.8.7.3 <i>Oil based drilling fluid</i> .....	4-60
4.8.8 Emissions during Pipeline Testing, Commissioning and Operation.....	4-60
4.8.8.1 <i>Liquid Effluent</i> .....	4-60
4.8.8.2 <i>Solid Wastes</i> .....	4-60
<b>4.9 OPERATIONS .....</b>	<b>4-63</b>
<b>4.10 DECOMMISSIONING .....</b>	<b>4-65</b>
4.10.1 Pipeline and Above Ground Facilities Decommissioning.....	4-65

4.10.2 Decommissioning of Caverns .....	4-65
4.10.2.1 CSA (Cavern Sealing and Abandonment) Requirements.....	4-65
4.10.2.2 Preparations for Cavern Sealing.....	4-66
4.10.2.3 Cavern Sealing.....	4-66
4.10.2.4 Monitoring.....	4-66
<b>5.0 TERRESTRIAL FLORA, FAUNA AND BIRDS .....</b>	<b>5-1</b>
<b>5.1 INTRODUCTION .....</b>	<b>5-1</b>
5.1.1 Study Area .....	5-1
5.1.2 Report Scope .....	5-2
5.1.2.1 Scope of Ecological Surveys.....	5-2
5.1.2.2 Appropriate Assessment.....	5-2
5.1.3 Project Description.....	5-2
<b>5.2 METHODOLOGY .....</b>	<b>5-5</b>
5.2.1 Key Sources .....	5-5
5.2.2 Consultation .....	5-6
5.2.3 Wintering Bird Desktop Study .....	5-6
5.2.4 Field Survey Methodology .....	5-7
5.2.4.1 Extended Phase 1 Habitat Survey.....	5-7
5.2.4.2 Bird Survey Methodology .....	5-8
5.2.4.3 Mammal Surveys.....	5-11
5.2.4.4 Reptiles & Amphibians .....	5-12
5.2.4.5 Invertebrates .....	5-12
5.2.5 Impact Assessment.....	5-12
<b>5.3 BASELINE ASSESSMENT .....</b>	<b>5-14</b>
5.3.1 Consultation .....	5-14
5.3.2 Sites Designated for Nature Conservation in Northern Ireland.....	5-14
5.3.2.1 Special Areas of Conservation (SACs) and Special Protection Areas (SPAs).....	5-14
5.3.2.2 Areas of Special Scientific Interest (ASSIs) .....	5-15
5.3.2.3 Ramsar Sites.....	5-16
5.3.3 Non-Designated for Nature Conservation in Northern Ireland .....	5-16
5.3.4 Protected Rivers .....	5-17
5.3.5 Protected Species (Existing Records) .....	5-17
5.3.6 Habitat Survey Results .....	5-18
5.3.6.1 Habitat Descriptions .....	5-20
5.3.6.2 Protected Floral Species & Habitats Recorded.....	5-24
5.3.6.3 Invasive Species .....	5-27
5.3.7 Bird Survey Results .....	5-27
5.3.7.1 Survey Conditions .....	5-27
5.3.7.2 Wintering Farmland Bird Survey Results .....	5-28
5.3.7.3 Breeding Farmland Bird Survey Results.....	5-30
5.3.7.4 Open Coast Waterbirds Survey Results .....	5-33
5.3.7.5 Key Species Accounts .....	5-35
5.3.7.6 RPS Open Coast Results vs. BTO NEWS Results.....	5-37
5.3.7.7 Black Guillemot Survey Results.....	5-37
5.3.7.8 Summary of Protected Bird Species Recorded .....	5-42

5.3.8 Mammal Survey Results .....	5-43
5.3.8.1 Otter .....	5-43
5.3.8.2 Badger .....	5-43
5.3.9 Invertebrates .....	5-45
<b>5.4 IMPACT ASSESSMENT .....</b>	<b>5-48</b>
5.4.1 Designated Sites .....	5-50
5.4.1.1 Larne Lough SPA/Ramsar .....	5-50
5.4.1.2 Swan Island SPA/National Nature Reserve .....	5-54
5.4.1.3 Larne Lough ASSI .....	5-60
5.4.1.4 Portmuck ASSI/Gobbins pASSI .....	5-63
5.4.2 Non-Designated Sites .....	5-65
5.4.3 Local Habitats & Wildlife .....	5-65
<b>5.5 MITIGATION.....</b>	<b>5-72</b>
5.5.1 Designated Sites .....	5-72
5.5.1.1 Pollution Mitigation .....	5-72
5.5.1.2 Impact-specific Mitigation .....	5-73
5.5.2 Non-Designated Sites .....	5-74
5.5.3 Local Habitats .....	5-74
5.5.3.1 Pollution prevention mitigation .....	5-74
5.5.3.2 Impact-specific Mitigation .....	5-74
<b>5.6 RESIDUAL IMPACTS .....</b>	<b>5-76</b>
<b>5.7 COMPENSATORY MEASURES.....</b>	<b>5-76</b>
5.7.1 Local Habitats and Wildlife .....	5-76
<b>6.0 INTERTIDAL AND UNDERWATER FLORA &amp; FAUNA, FISHERIES AND MARINE MAMMALS.....</b>	<b>6-1</b>
<b>6.1 INTRODUCTION .....</b>	<b>6-1</b>
6.1.1 Survey Extent and Rationale .....	6-1
6.1.1.1 Benthic Surveys .....	6-1
6.1.1.2 Intertidal Surveys .....	6-2
6.1.1.3 Marine Mammal Surveys .....	6-2
6.1.1.4 Pot Fishery Surveys .....	6-2
6.1.2 Survey Components .....	6-3
6.1.2.1 Intertidal Survey .....	6-3
6.1.2.2 Drop Down Video Survey .....	6-3
6.1.2.3 Diver Survey .....	6-3
6.1.2.4 Sediment Infraunal Survey .....	6-3
6.1.3 Survey Outputs .....	6-3
<b>6.2 INTERTIDAL FIELD SURVEYS .....</b>	<b>6-4</b>
6.2.1 Methodology .....	6-4
6.2.1.1 Littoral Survey .....	6-4
6.2.2 Results .....	6-7
6.2.2.1 Plates - Eastern Shore .....	6-9
6.2.3 Plates - Larne Lough Shore .....	6-14
<b>6.3 BENTHIC VIDEO BASELINE SURVEY .....</b>	<b>6-17</b>
6.3.1 Methods .....	6-17

6.3.2	Points Surveyed.....	6-17
6.3.3	Results .....	6-18
6.3.4	Discussion.....	6-18
6.3.4.1	Overview .....	6-18
6.3.4.2	<i>Principal Station Groupings based on Video Observations</i> .....	6-18
6.3.4.3	<i>Station Group Descriptions</i> .....	6-19
<b>6.4</b>	<b>DIVE SURVEY.....</b>	<b>6-23</b>
6.4.1	Survey Methodology .....	6-26
6.4.2	Summary table.....	6-27
6.4.3	DIVE 1 – Located at ROV Station 2 – (Depth 18m).....	6-29
6.4.4	DIVE 2 - Transect between ROV Stations 7&8 (T7-8) (Depth 26.2m–17.2m)	6-35
6.4.5	DIVE 3 - Transect between ROV Stations 8 & 9 (Depth 16.5-12.2m) .....	6-40
6.4.6	DIVE 4 – Located at ROV Station 17 (Depth 33m).....	6-46
6.4.7	DIVE 5 – Located at ROV Station 19 (Depth 27m).....	6-50
6.4.8	DIVE 6 - 250m SE of Station 19 (Depth 27.5m) .....	6-54
6.4.9	DIVE 7 - 250m NW of ROV Station 19 (Depth 27m) .....	6-57
6.4.10	DIVE 8 - Transect between ROV Stations 20 & 21 (Depth 20m – 15m).....	6-60
6.4.11	DIVE 9 - Transect between ROV Stations 22 & 23 (Depth 14m – 8m).....	6-65
6.4.12	DIVE 10 - Transect between ROV Stations 31 & 32 (Depth 26.4m - 27.1m)	6-70
6.4.13	DIVE 11 - Transect between ROV Stations 32 & 33 (Depth 16.2m – 10.3m)	6-74
6.4.14	DIVE 12 – Located at ROV Station 41 (Depth 5.2m).....	6-79
6.4.15	Habitat map.....	6-81
6.4.15.1	<i>Habitat distribution</i> .....	6-81
<b>6.5</b>	<b>SEDIMENT INFANAL SURVEY .....</b>	<b>6-84</b>
6.5.1	Methodology .....	6-84
6.5.2	Sub-tidal Dredge Samples .....	6-86
6.5.3	Sub-tidal Grab Samples.....	6-86
6.5.4	Sample Processing .....	6-86
6.5.5	Data Analysis .....	6-86
6.5.6	Results And Habitat Assessment.....	6-87
6.5.6.1	<i>Anchor Dredge</i> .....	6-87
6.5.7	Van-Veen Grabs .....	6-90
<b>6.6</b>	<b>ISLANDMAGEE STORAGE PROJECT BRINE DISCHARGE IMPACTS</b>	<b>6-91</b>
6.6.1	Relevant Features of the Discharge .....	6-91
6.6.2	The Nature of Hypersaline Impacts .....	6-92
6.6.2.1	<i>Overview of Impacts</i> .....	6-92
6.6.3	Impacts Associated with Brine Discharges & How Organisms Adjust to these Changes .....	6-93
6.6.3.1	<i>Overview of Osmoregulation</i> .....	6-93
6.6.3.2	<i>Osmoregulation, Osmosis and Osmotic Pressure</i> .....	6-93
6.6.3.3	<i>Extracellular and Intracellular Osmotic Responses</i> .....	6-94
6.6.3.4	<i>A note on Ionic Regulation</i> .....	6-95
6.6.3.5	<i>Interstitial salinities: water density</i> .....	6-95
6.6.4	Impacts at Islandmagee.....	6-95
6.6.4.1	<i>Overview of Habitats Influenced and Invertebrate Groups Affected</i> .....	6-95
6.6.4.2	<i>Nature of the Impact and Sources of Information</i> .....	6-96

6.6.4.3	<i>Sensitivity of Individual Species and Groups of Invertebrates to Increased Salinity</i>	6-98
6.6.4.4	<i>Implications for Echinoderms of the Islandmagee Brine Discharge</i>	6-100
6.6.4.5	<i>Impacts on Algae at Islandmagee</i>	6-109
6.6.5	Summary of Impacts Based on A review of Physiology of Representative Invertebrate Groups.....	6-111
6.6.5.1	<i>Inner Zone of Greatest Impact – PSU Greater than 40</i> .....	6-111
6.6.5.2	<i>Intermediate Zone – PSU between 38 and 40</i> .....	6-112
6.6.5.3	<i>Low Impact Zone – PSU between 36 and 38</i> .....	6-112
6.6.5.4	<i>Non-impacted Zone - PSU between 34 and 36</i> .....	6-112
6.6.6	Timeline of the Impacts.....	6-113
6.6.7	Significance of the Impacts .....	6-113
6.6.7.1	<i>Severity of the Impact</i> .....	6-113
6.6.7.2	<i>The Scale of the Impact</i> .....	6-113
6.6.7.3	<i>Duration of the Impact</i> .....	6-114
6.6.7.4	<i>Rarity of the Species Impacted</i> .....	6-114
6.6.7.5	<i>Cumulative &amp; In-combination Impacts</i> .....	6-114
6.6.8	Overall Significance of the Impact .....	6-114
6.6.9	MITIGATION .....	6-115
<b>6.7</b>	<b>FISHERIES .....</b>	<b>6-116</b>
6.7.1	Introduction .....	6-116
6.7.2	Methodology .....	6-116
6.7.3	Existing baseline.....	6-116
6.7.3.1	<i>Crustacean fishery</i> .....	6-117
6.7.3.2	<i>Bivalve fishery</i> .....	6-119
6.7.3.3	<i>Shellfish Aquaculture</i> .....	6-119
6.7.3.4	<i>Recreational sea angling</i> .....	6-122
6.7.3.5	<i>Migratory Salmonids</i> .....	6-122
6.7.4	Potential impacts.....	6-123
6.7.4.1	<i>Disposal of Brine to Sea</i> .....	6-123
6.7.4.2	<i>Suspended Solids</i> .....	6-126
6.7.4.3	<i>Impingement at sea water intake</i> .....	6-127
6.7.5	Mitigation measures.....	6-127
6.7.5.1	<i>Intake Design</i> .....	6-127
6.7.5.2	<i>Monitoring of Brine Dispersion</i> .....	6-127
6.7.5.3	<i>Use of Sentinel Organisms in Monitoring Programme</i> .....	6-127
6.7.5.4	<i>Monitoring of commercial shellfish stocks</i> .....	6-128
6.7.5.5	<i>Stock enhancement</i> .....	6-128
6.7.5.6	<i>Liaison with fishing industry</i> .....	6-128
6.7.6	Predicted Residual impacts .....	6-128
6.7.6.1	<i>Commercial fishing</i> .....	6-128
6.7.6.2	<i>Shellfish aquaculture</i> .....	6-128
6.7.6.3	<i>Impingement at Sea Water Intake</i> .....	6-129
6.7.6.4	<i>Salmonid Migrations</i> .....	6-129
6.7.6.5	<i>Sea Angling</i> .....	6-129
<b>6.8</b>	<b>MARINE MAMMALS .....</b>	<b>6-130</b>
6.8.1	Methodology .....	6-130

6.8.2	Study Area .....	6-131
6.8.3	Sightings of harbour porpoises ( <i>Phocaena phocaena</i> ).....	6-132
6.8.4	Sightings of seals ( <i>Halichoerus grypus</i> and <i>Phoca vitulina</i> ) .....	6-136
6.8.5	Comments on possible impact of the proposed construction and operation of the brine outfall .....	6-138
6.8.5.1	<i>Construction Phase of Brine Outfall and Sea Water Intake</i> .....	6-139
6.8.5.2	<i>Operation Phase of Brine Outfall</i> .....	6-140
6.8.5.3	<i>Residual Impacts on Marine Mammals</i> .....	6-140
6.8.6	Plates Seal species, age and sex classes recorded during the Islandmagee Storage Project surveys.....	6-140
<b>6.9</b>	<b>MARINE WATER QUALITY .....</b>	<b>6-145</b>
6.9.1.1	<i>The Water Framework Directive</i> .....	6-145
<b>7.0</b>	<b>AIR AND CLIMATE .....</b>	<b>7-1</b>
<b>7.1</b>	<b>CLIMATE .....</b>	<b>7-1</b>
7.1.1	Existing Climate .....	7-1
7.1.1.1	<i>Rainfall</i> .....	7-1
7.1.1.2	<i>Wind</i> .....	7-3
7.1.2	Climate Impact .....	7-5
<b>7.2</b>	<b>NOISE.....</b>	<b>7-7</b>
7.2.1	Existing Noise Levels.....	7-7
7.2.1.1	<i>Survey Details</i> .....	7-7
7.2.1.2	<i>Survey Results and Discussion</i> .....	7-7
7.2.1.3	<i>Noise Sensitive Receptors</i> .....	7-9
7.2.2	Construction Noise Assessment.....	7-10
7.2.2.1	<i>Construction Noise Limits</i> .....	7-10
7.2.2.2	<i>Noise Model Input</i> .....	7-11
7.2.2.3	<i>Prediction of Construction Noise Levels</i> .....	7-13
7.2.2.4	<i>Road Traffic Noise</i> .....	7-16
7.2.3	Operational Noise and Above Ground Installations .....	7-17
7.2.3.1	<i>Permissible levels for fixed plant at Gas Plant Storage Facility</i> .....	7-17
7.2.4	Mitigation Measures.....	7-18
7.2.4.1	<i>Choice of Plant</i> .....	7-18
7.2.4.2	<i>Screening</i> .....	7-19
7.2.4.3	<i>Monitoring</i> .....	7-19
7.2.4.4	<i>Appointment of a Responsible Person</i> .....	7-19
7.2.5	Noise Residual Impacts .....	7-19
<b>7.3</b>	<b>VIBRATION .....</b>	<b>7-20</b>
7.3.1	Existing Environment .....	7-20
7.3.2	Potential Impacts during Construction Phase .....	7-20
7.3.2.1	<i>Vibration Criteria</i> .....	7-20
7.3.3	Mitigation Measures.....	7-21
7.3.3.1	<i>Vibration Residual Impact</i> .....	7-21
<b>7.4</b>	<b>AIR QUALITY .....</b>	<b>7-22</b>
7.4.1	Dust .....	7-22
7.4.2	Construction Phase.....	7-22

7.4.3 Operation Phase.....	7-23
7.4.4 Dust Residual Impact.....	7-23
<b>8.0 MATERIAL ASSETS .....</b>	<b>8-1</b>
<b>9.0 COASTAL PROCESSES .....</b>	<b>9-1</b>
<b>9.1 STUDY METHODOLOGY .....</b>	<b>9-1</b>
<b>9.2 MODELLING SYSTEM.....</b>	<b>9-2</b>
9.2.1 Irish Sea Model.....	9-2
9.2.2 Islandmagee Model.....	9-3
9.2.3 Model Verification .....	9-6
9.2.3.1 <i>Model Verification Data</i> .....	9-6
9.2.4 Model verification results .....	9-9
<b>9.3 BRINE DISPERSION MODEL.....</b>	<b>9-21</b>
9.3.1 Computational Models .....	9-21
9.3.1.1 <i>Initial Dilution Model</i> .....	9-21
9.3.1.2 <i>Medium and Far Dispersion Model</i> .....	9-22
9.3.2 Data for the Brine Dispersion Study.....	9-22
9.3.2.1 <i>Outfall Location</i> .....	9-22
9.3.2.2 <i>Brine Discharge Conditions</i> .....	9-23
9.3.3 Brine Dispersion Model Results.....	9-24
9.3.3.1 <i>Initial Dilution</i> .....	9-24
9.3.4 Medium and Far Field Brine Dispersion.....	9-26
9.3.4.1 <i>Brine dispersion during neap tides</i> .....	9-28
9.3.4.2 <i>Brine dispersion during spring tides</i> .....	9-36
<b>9.4 POTENTIAL FOR INCREASED SUSPENDED SEDIMENTS TO ARISE FROM LEACHING ACTIVITIES.....</b>	<b>9-39</b>
9.4.1 Suspension of Insolubles within the leached salt.....	9-39
9.4.2 Potential for discharge of foam .....	9-40
<b>9.5 H.D.D. BREAKOUT DISCHARGE CONDITIONS .....</b>	<b>9-41</b>
<b>9.6 SUMMARY AND CONCLUSIONS .....</b>	<b>9-43</b>
9.6.1 Initial Dilution.....	9-43
9.6.2 Hydrodynamic Modelling.....	9-43
9.6.3 Dispersion Modelling.....	9-43
9.6.4 H.D.D. Breakout.....	9-43
<b>10.0 CULTURAL HERITAGE .....</b>	<b>10-1</b>
<b>10.1 TERRESTRIAL AND INTERTIDAL ARCHAEOLOGY.....</b>	<b>10-1</b>
10.1.1 Methodology for establishing baseline conditions.....	10-1
10.1.2 Baseline Conditions .....	10-2
10.1.2.1 <i>Sites and Monuments Record</i> .....	10-2
10.1.2.2 <i>Industrial Heritage Sites</i> .....	10-6
10.1.2.3 <i>Historic Buildings</i> .....	10-7
10.1.2.4 <i>Defence Heritage Project</i> .....	10-7
10.1.2.5 <i>Shipwrecks</i> .....	10-7
10.1.2.6 <i>Previous Archaeological Investigations</i> .....	10-8

10.1.2.7 <i>Ulster Museum Topographical Records</i> .....	10-9
10.1.2.8 <i>Historic Cartographical Evidence</i> .....	10-10
10.1.2.9 <i>Aerial Photographic Evidence</i> .....	10-12
10.1.3 Site Walkover.....	10-13
10.1.4 Potential Impacts .....	10-16
10.1.4.1 <i>Direct Impacts</i> .....	10-16
10.1.4.2 <i>Indirect Impacts</i> .....	10-19
10.1.5 Mitigation Measures.....	10-21
10.1.5.1 <i>Mitigation Measures for Direct Impacts</i> .....	10-21
10.1.5.2 <i>Mitigation Measures for Indirect Impacts</i> .....	10-23
10.1.6 Residual Impacts .....	10-23
<b>10.2 SUBTIDAL ARCHAEOLOGY.....</b>	<b>10-51</b>
10.2.1 Introduction .....	10-51
10.2.1.1 <i>The Proposed Development</i> .....	10-51
10.2.1.2 <i>The Receiving Environment</i> .....	10-51
10.2.1.3 <i>Photographic Data</i> .....	10-56
10.2.2 Impact of Development.....	10-61
10.2.3 Conclusions .....	10-61
10.2.4 Suggested Mitigation Measures.....	10-62
10.2.4.1 <i>Pre-construction Measures</i> .....	10-62
10.2.4.2 <i>Construction Phase Measures</i> .....	10-62
10.2.4.3 <i>Project Management Measures</i> .....	10-62
<b>11.0 LANDSCAPE &amp; VISUAL IMPACT ASSESSMENT.....</b>	<b>11-1</b>
<b>11.1 INTRODUCTION .....</b>	<b>11-1</b>
<b>11.2 STATEMENT OF AUTHORITY .....</b>	<b>11-2</b>
<b>11.3 METHODOLOGY .....</b>	<b>11-2</b>
11.3.1 Landscape Assessment Terminology .....	11-2
11.3.2 Visual Assessment Terminology .....	11-4
11.3.3 Theoretical Zone of Visual Influence (ZVI).....	11-6
11.3.4 Photomontages.....	11-9
<b>11.4 A STATEMENT OF SOURCE MATERIAL.....</b>	<b>11-9</b>
<b>11.5 BASELINE LANDSCAPE SETTING .....</b>	<b>11-9</b>
11.5.1 Landscape and Visual Context .....	11-9
11.5.2 Landscape Character.....	11-10
11.5.3 Planning Designations .....	11-11
11.5.4 Northern Ireland Landscape Assessment Series.....	11-13
11.5.5 The Ulster Way/Long Distance Footpaths and Amenity .....	11-14
<b>11.6 SUMMARY OF THE PROPOSED DEVELOPMENT .....</b>	<b>11-14</b>
<b>11.7 LANDSCAPE AND VISUAL ASSESSMENT .....</b>	<b>11-14</b>
11.7.1 Description of the Sources of Impact .....	11-14
11.7.2 Landscape Character Impacts during Construction Stage and Commissioning	
11-15	
11.7.3 Visual Impacts during Construction Phase and Commissioning.....	11-15
11.7.4 Zone of Visual Influence (ZVI) .....	11-16
11.7.5 Operation Phase Landscape Impacts.....	11-17

11.7.6 Operation Phase Visual Impacts.....	11-17
11.7.6.1 <i>Visual Impact for residential properties</i> .....	11-17
11.7.6.2 <i>Views from Class A Roads</i> .....	11-18
11.7.6.3 <i>Class B roads</i> .....	11-19
11.7.6.4 <i>Viewpoints and Photomontages</i> .....	11-19
11.7.6.5 <i>Ulster Way/ Long Distance Paths and Amenity</i> .....	11-24
11.7.6.6 <i>Impacts on Planning Designations</i> .....	11-24
11.7.6.7 <i>Impacts on Historic Parks, Gardens and Demesnes</i> .....	11-24
<b>11.8 DESIGN RECOMMENDATIONS AND MITIGATING MEASURES.....</b>	<b>11-25</b>
11.8.1 Mitigating Measures.....	11-25
11.8.1.1 <i>Woodland Framework Planting</i> .....	11-25
11.8.1.2 <i>Management and Maintenance</i> .....	11-26
11.8.1.3 <i>Retention of Existing Trees</i> .....	11-26
11.8.2 Design Recommendations.....	11-26
<b>11.9 RESIDUAL IMPACTS .....</b>	<b>11-27</b>
<b>12.0 GEOLOGY AND HYDROGEOLOGY .....</b>	<b>12-1</b>
<b>12.1 REGIONAL SETTING .....</b>	<b>12-1</b>
12.1.1 Seismic investigations to reveal deep geology in Larne Lough area .....	12-5
12.1.2 Surface geology in area of proposed facilities .....	12-7
<b>12.2 HYDROGEOLOGY .....</b>	<b>12-12</b>
12.2.1 Soils .....	12-13
<b>12.3 DRAINAGE.....</b>	<b>12-14</b>
12.3.1 Leaching Plant Site .....	12-15
12.3.2 Main Gas Plant Facility Site .....	12-15
12.3.3 Pipeline Routes.....	12-18
<b>12.4 SLOPE STABILITY .....</b>	<b>12-18</b>
12.4.1 Gas Plant Site .....	12-18
12.4.2 Leaching Plant Site .....	12-19
12.4.3 Wellpad Site.....	12-19
12.4.4 Sea Water Intake Pumping Station Site.....	12-19
<b>12.5 SUBSIDENCE .....</b>	<b>12-20</b>
<b>12.6 IMPACT ASSESSMENT .....</b>	<b>12-21</b>
12.6.1 Loss of Exposure .....	12-21
12.6.2 Rockfall .....	12-21
12.6.3 Aquifer Contamination .....	12-22
<b>12.7 RESIDUAL IMPACTS .....</b>	<b>12-22</b>
<b>13.0 HUMAN BEINGS .....</b>	<b>13-1</b>
<b>13.1 INTRODUCTION .....</b>	<b>13-1</b>
<b>13.2 SOCIO-ECONOMIC PROFILE .....</b>	<b>13-1</b>
<b>13.3 TOURISM .....</b>	<b>13-2</b>
13.3.1 Bathing Waters .....	13-6
<b>13.4 CORPORATE AND SOCIAL RESPONSIBILITY .....</b>	<b>13-8</b>
<b>13.5 SAFETY.....</b>	<b>13-9</b>
13.5.1 Introduction .....	13-9

13.5.2 Safety Credentials of Islandmagee Storage Limited.....	13-9
13.5.3 Operational Safety .....	13-10
13.5.4 Safety Legislation.....	13-12
13.5.5 Standards and Design Codes .....	13-13
13.5.5.1 <i>Pipelines</i> .....	13-13
13.5.5.2 <i>Caverns and Wellheads</i> .....	13-14
13.5.5.3 <i>Storage and Gas Plant Facilities</i> .....	13-14
<b>13.6 CONCLUSIONS .....</b>	<b>13-14</b>
13.6.1 Predicted Impacts .....	13-14
13.6.2 Mitigation Measures.....	13-15
13.6.3 Residual Impacts .....	13-15
<b>14.0 SUMMARY OF IMPACTS AND MITIGATION MEASURES ....</b>	<b>14-1</b>
<b>14.1 INTRODUCTION .....</b>	<b>14-1</b>
<b>14.2 TECHNICAL DIFFICULTIES .....</b>	<b>14-1</b>
<b>14.3 CONCLUSIONS .....</b>	<b>14-4</b>

## LIST OF FIGURES

Figure 1.1 Islandmagee Storage Licensed Exploration Areas .....	1-2
Figure 1.2 Main Gas Network in Ireland.....	1-3
Figure 1.3 Conceptual Cavern Design .....	1-4
Figure 1.4 Above ground elements of the proposed gas storage scheme .....	1-5
Figure 1.5 Remaining UKCS Reserves and Long Term Production Trends .....	1-11
Figure 1.6 Contour Map showing Thickness of Permian Salt .....	1-16
Figure 1.7 Areas of land from where thick salt beneath lough can be accessed .....	1-17
Figure 1.8 Constraints to Locating Above Ground Facilities .....	1-21
Figure 1.9 Identified intake sites and intake/outfall pipeline corridors .....	1-24
Figure 1.10 British Salt Factory, Middlewich, Cheshire .....	1-29
Figure 1.11 Planning Hierarchy .....	1-33
Figure 1.12 Spatial Development Strategy.....	1-35
Figure 1.13 Format of the Environmental Impact Statement.....	1-51
Figure 3.1 Site Location (Regional Context) .....	3-1
Figure 3.2 General Layout of Above-Ground Elements of Gas Storage Facility.....	3-3
Figure 3.3 Location of Sea water Intake and Brine Outfall Pipelines .....	3-4
Figure 3.4 Pipeline Routes .....	3-8
Figure 3.5 Areas formerly used for disposal.....	3-9
Figure 3.6 Admiralty Chart of northern section of Larne Lough.	3-12
Figure 3.7 Environmental Designations .....	3-12
Figure 3.8 Infrastructure surrounding proposed site of gas storage facilities .....	3-15
Figure 4.2 Proposed platform levels - gas plant site .....	4-6
Figure 4.3 Cut and full areas and side slopes at gas plant site .....	4-7
Figure 4.4 Platform level and cut/fill areas at brine plant site.....	4-8
Figure 4.5 Working Width Layout – Mainline.....	4-18
Figure 4.6 Working Width Layout – Crossing.....	4-19
Figure 4.7 Reduced Working – Hedgerow Crossing .....	4-20
Figure 4.8 Seawater Intake Pumping Station.....	4-41
Figure 4.9 Schematic Drawing of Wells .....	4-46
Figure 4.10 Cavern spacing and preliminary layout .....	4-51
Figure 4.11 Leaching settings, brine saturation and geometrical volume .....	4-52
Figure 4.12 Schematic of Estimated Project Timeline.....	4-54
Figure 4.13 Flow diagram for gas operations.....	4-63
Figure 4.14 Annual potential utilisation profile.....	4-64
Figure 5.1 Conservation Designations .....	5-3
Figure 5.2 Ecological Survey Areas .....	5-4
Figure 5.3 Habitat Map (West) .....	5-25
Figure 5.4a Habitat Map (East) .....	5-25
Figure 5.4b Habitat Map (East) .....	5-26
Figure 5.5a Breeding Bird Territories (Map 1).....	5-39
Figure 5.5b Breeding Bird Territories (Map 2).....	5-39
Figure 5.5b Breeding Bird Territories (Map 2).....	5-40
Figure 5.6a Black Guillemot Breeding Sites.....	5-40
Figure 5.6b Black Guillemot Breeding Sites.....	5-41
Figure 5.7a Mammal Activity (West) .....	5-46

Figure 5.7b Mammal Activity (East) .....	5-46
Figure 5.7b Mammal Activity (East) .....	5-47
Figure 6.1 Intertidal transects, Islandmagee eastern shore .....	6-5
Figure 6.2 Intertidal transects, Islandmagee western shore.....	6-6
Figure 6.4 Location of Dive Stations (East Coast) .....	6-24
Figure 6.5 Location of Dive Stations (West Coast) .....	6-25
Figure 6.6 Habitat Map.....	6-82
Figure 6.7 Map showing locations of Anchor Dredge samples. ....	6-85
Figure 6.8 Multi-dimensional scaling plot of the faunal dredges. ....	6-87
Figure 6.9 Cluster Diagram outlining the similarity between the sites.....	6-88
Figure 6.10 Survey areas, lobster monitoring programme. ....	6-118
Figure 6.11 Areas licensed for shellfish production in Larne Lough.....	6-120
Figure 6.12 Location of Larne and Glynn rivers .....	6-123
Figure 6.14 Detail of the Maiden Rocks (left) and the Isle of Muck.....	6-132
Figure 6.15 Locations of harbour porpoises in the study area .....	6-135
Figure 6.16 Water Framework Directive Coastal Waterbodies .....	6-146
Figure 7.1 30 Year Average 1971-2000 Maximum and Minimum Monthly Temperatures....	7-2
Figure 7.2 30 Year Average 1971-2000 Monthly Rainfall .....	7-2
Figure 7.3 Monthly Mean Wind Speed, 1971-2000.....	7-3
Figure 7.4 10 Year Annual Average Wind Rose for Aldergrove Station 1993-2002 .....	7-4
Figure 7.5 January 2007- March 2010 Weather Data from Larne Weather Station.....	7-5
Figure 7.6 Measurement Location Plan .....	7-8
Figure 7.7 Noise sensitive locations, (Not to scale, for illustrative purposes only) .....	7-9
Figure 7.8 Noise sensitive locations, (Not to scale, for illustrative purposes only) .....	7-10
Figure 9.1: Extent of Irish Sea Tidal Surge Model.....	9-2
Figure 9.2: Extent of the detailed Islandmagee Tidal Model .....	9-4
Figure 9.3: Mesh and Bathymetry in the Castle Robin Area .....	9-5
Figure 9.4: Bathymetric Survey Extent.....	9-6
Figure 9.5: Location of Current Meter Points and Outfall Location at Islandmagee .....	9-7
Figure 9.6: Measured Total Water Level compared with Modelled Tidal elevations during a Neap Tidal Cycle .....	9-9
Figure 9.7: Measured Total Water Level compared with Modelled Tidal elevations during a Spring Tidal Cycle .....	9-10
Figure 9.8: Variation of Wind Speed during the Neap Tidal Cycle .....	9-10
Figure 9.9: Comparison of Modelled and Observed Neap Current Direction (above) and Speed (below) at M1 .....	9-12
Figure 9.10: Comparison of Modelled and Observed Neap Current Direction (above) and Speed (below) at M2 .....	9-13
Figure 9.11: Comparison of Modelled and Observed Neap Current Direction (above) and Speed (below) at M4 .....	9-14
Figure 9.12: Comparison of Modelled and Observed Spring Current Direction (above) and Speed (below) at M1 .....	9-15
Figure 9.13: Comparison of Modelled and Observed Current Direction (above) and Speed (below) at M2.....	9-16
Figure 9.14: Comparison of Modelled and Observed Current Direction (above) and Speed (below) at M3.....	9-17

Figure 9.15: Comparison of Modelled and Observed Spring Current Direction (above) and Speed (below) at M4 .....	9-18
Figure 9.16: Mid Flood tidal patterns during a Neap Tidal Cycle .....	9-19
Figure 9.17: Mid Ebb tidal patterns during a Neap Tidal Cycle .....	9-20
Figure 9.18: Location of the Proposed Outfall.....	9-23
Figure 9.19: Brine plume trajectory, single outlet .....	9-25
Figure 9.20: Initial dilution prediction .....	9-26
Figure 9.21: Modelling zones implemented for medium and far field brine dispersion .....	9-27
Figure 9.22: Maximum Salinity during a Neap Tide Cycle – Bottom Layer 1 .....	9-29
Figure 9.23: Salinity and Current Vectors at High Neap Tide – Bottom Layer 1 .....	9-29
Figure 9.24: Salinity and Current Vectors at Low Neap Tide – Bottom Layer 1 .....	9-30
Figure 9.25: Salinity and Current Vectors at Mid Ebb Neap Tide – Bottom Layer 1 .....	9-30
Figure 9.26: Salinity and Current Vectors at Mid Flood Neap Tide – Bottom Layer 1 .....	9-31
Figure 9.27: Maximum Salinity during a Neap Tide Cycle – Middle Layer 2 .....	9-31
Figure 9.28: Maximum Salinity during a Neap Tide Cycle – Middle Layer 3 .....	9-32
Figure 9.29: Maximum Salinity during a Neap Tide Cycle – Surface Layer 4 .....	9-32
Figure 9.30: Vertical Profile of the Salinity distribution at low tide during a Neap Tide Cycle .9-33	
Figure 9.31: Vertical Profile of the Salinity distribution at mid flood during a Neap Tide Cycle .....	9-33
Figure 9.32: Vertical Profile of the Salinity distribution at mid ebb during a Neap Tide Cycle .9-34	
Figure 9.33: Maximum Temperature during a Neap Tide Cycle – Bottom Layer 1 .....	9-34
Figure 9.34: Vertical Profile of Maximum Temperature distribution during a Neap Tide Cycle .....	9-35
Figure 9.35: Location of Vertical Profile Shown in Figure 4.17 .....	9-35
Figure 9.36: Maximum Salinity during a Spring Tide Cycle - Bottom Layer 1 .....	9-36
Figure 9.37: Salinity and Current Vectors at High Spring Tide – Bottom Layer 1 .....	9-37
Figure 9.38: Salinity and Current Vectors at Low Spring Tide – Bottom Layer 1 .....	9-37
Figure 9.39: Salinity and Current Vectors at Mid Ebb Spring Tide – Bottom Layer 1 .....	9-38
Figure 9.40: Salinity and Current Vectors at Mid Flood Spring Tide – Bottom Layer 1 .....	9-38
Figure 10.1 Recorded archaeology logical sites within 1km wide search corridor .....	10-24
.....	10-25
Figure 10.2 Extent of scheduled area around anti-aircraft battery (ANT 041:050).....	10-25
Figure 10.3 Recorded Industrial Heritage sites within vicinity of pipeline. ....	10-26
Figure 10.4 Historic Buildings within 1km wide search corridor .....	10-27
Figure 10.5 Defence Heritage Project site within 1km wide search corridor .....	10-28
Figure 10.6 Recorded shipwrecks within vicinity of seawater intake and brine outfall pipes 10-29	
Figure 10.7 Map of Belfast Lough drawn around 1570 possibly by Robert Lythe. Island Magee is partially drawn to northeast.....	10-30
Figure 10.8 First Edition Ordnance Survey sheet (1834) .....	10-31
Figure 10.9 Second edition Ordnance Survey sheet (1857) .....	10-32
Figure 10.10 1932 Edition Ordnance Survey sheet. ....	10-33
Figure 10.11 Layout of scheme showing proposed works. ....	10-34
Figure 10.12 Proposed Cultural Heritage mitigation. ....	10-35

Figure 10.13 High Resolution Aeral Photograph showing Brine Outfall and Sea Water intake routes .....	10-64
Figure 10.14 Proposed Intake and Outfall routes superimposed on Multi beam sonar bathymetry.....	10-64
Figure 10.14 Proposed Intake and Outfall routes superimposed on Multi beam sonar bathymetry.....	10-65
Figure 10.15 Extract from First Edition OS Map.....	10-66
Figure 10.16 Shipwreck and SMR sites on Bathymetry .....	10-67
Figure 10.17 Shipwreck Names .....	10-68
Figure 11.1 Zone of Visual Influence.....	11-7
Figure 11.2 Photomontage Locations .....	11-8
PHOTOMONTAGESPhotomontage of Viewpoint 1 - Existing View .....	11-29
Photomontage of Viewpoint 1 - Existing View.....	11-30
Photomontage of Viewpoint 1 - Predicted View during Operation Phase .....	11-31
Photomontage of Viewpoint 2 - Existing View.....	11-32
Photomontage of Viewpoint 2 - Predicted View during Operation Phase .....	11-33
Photomontage of Viewpoint 3 - Existing View.....	11-34
Photomontage of Viewpoint 3 - Predicted View during Operation Phase .....	11-35
Photomontage of Viewpoint 4 - Existing View.....	11-36
Photomontage of Viewpoint 4 - Predicted View during Operation Phase .....	11-37
Photomontage of Viewpoint 5 - Existing View.....	11-38
Photomontage of Viewpoint 5 - Predicted View during Operation Phase .....	11-39
Photomontage of Viewpoint 6 - Existing View.....	11-39
Photomontage of Viewpoint 6 - Predicted View during Operation Phase .....	11-40
Photomontage of Viewpoint 7 - Existing View.....	11-41
Photomontage of Viewpoint 7 - Predicted View during Construction Phase (Drilling) .....	11-43
Photomontage of Viewpoint 8 - Existing View.....	11-44
Photomontage of Viewpoint 8 - Predicted View during Construction Phase (Drilling) .....	11-45
Photomontage of Viewpoint 7 - Predicted View of Wellpad during Operation Phase .....	11-45
Photomontage of Viewpoint 8 - Predicted View of Wellpad during Operation Phase .....	11-47
Figure 12.1 Larne Basin and major Caledonian faults; structural insert map.....	12-1
Figure 12.2 Regional isopach map for Permian salt in the vicinity of Larne Lough.....	12-3
Figure 12.3 Imaging from seismic survey showing detail beneath Larne Lough.....	12-5
Figure 12.4 Depth map of the top of the Permian salt from 3D-seismic survey .....	12-6
Figure 12.5 Isopach map of the Permian salt from 3D-seismic survey .....	12-7
Figure 12.6 Surface Geology .....	12-8
Figure 12.7 Bedrock Aquifer Status .....	12-12
Figure 12.8 Superficial Aquifers .....	12-13
Figure 12.9 Soil Map .....	12-14
Figure 12.10 Schematic Drainage Proposal at Leaching Plant Site.....	12-16
Figure 12.11 Schematic of Drainage Proposal at Main Gas Plant Facility .....	12-17
Figure 13.1 Browns Bay Bathing Water .....	13-7

## LIST OF TABLES

Table 1.1 Scoping Matrix.....	1-52
Table 2.1 List of Statutory and non-statutory bodies issued with written invitation .....	2-1
Table 4.1 Cut and Fill Volumes .....	4-10
Table 4.2 Typical wastes generated by Construction.....	4-61
Table 4.3 Potential Special Wastes generated by Construction .....	4-62
Table 5.1 Guidance on Describing the Ecological Value of Features .....	5-13
Table 5.2 Protected Flora & Fauna recorded in the grid square D40.....	5-17
Table 5.3 Habitats Recorded within the Study Area.....	5-18
Table 5.4 Priority Habitats within the Study Area .....	5-24
Table 5.5 Protected Flora within Scheme Area .....	5-27
Table 5.6 Bird Survey Weather Conditions .....	5-27
Table 5.7 Peak Counts of wintering Farmland Birds. ....	5-28
Table 5.8 Summary Table of Breeding Bird Territories within Survey Area .....	5-31
Table 5.9 Peak Counts for Open Coast Waterbirds .....	5-33
Table 5.10 Peak Open Coast Bird Counts for RPS and NEWS.....	5-37
Table 5.11 Black Guillemot Breeding Population Survey Results.....	5-38
Table 5.12 Black Guillemot Productivity Survey Results.....	5-38
Table 5.13 Summary Table of Protected Bird Species in All Surveys.....	5-42
Table 5.14 Summary of Badger Setts along Pipeline Route .....	5-43
Table 5.15 Butterflies Recorded in Scheme Area .....	5-45
Table 5.16 Criteria for Determining the Magnitude of Potential Ecological Impact* .....	5-49
Table 5.17 Estimating the Overall Ecological Appraisal Category .....	5-49
Table 5.18 Summary Table of Potential impacts on Larne Lough SPA /Ramsar.....	5-52
Table 5.19 Summary Table of Potential impacts on Swan Island SPA.....	5-58
Table 5.20 Summary of Impacts to Larne Lough ASSI .....	5-61
Table 5.21 Summary Table of Impacts on Gobbins Cliffs pASSI.....	5-64
Table 5.22 Summary of Potential Impacts on Local Habitats & Wildlife.....	5-67
Table 6.1 Irish Grid Positions for 8 intertidal transects at Islandmagee .....	6-7
Table 6.2 Video Survey Coordinates (Irish Grid).....	6-17
Table 6.3 Overview of the habitats identified during each dive .....	6-28
Table 6.5 Positions of benthic sampling stations. ....	6-84
Table 6.6 List of the most abundant Taxa .....	6-89
Table 6.7 Univariate descriptors of abundance and richness in the 10 dredge samples....	6-89
Table 6.8 Univariate descriptors of abundance and richness in the 3 Grab samples. ....	6-90
Table 6.9 Landings of lobster, brown crab and velvet crab into local ports, 2003-08 .....	6-117
Table 6.10 Landings of King scallop to NI ports, 2003-08.....	6-119
Table 6.11 Shellfish production in Larne Lough, 2003-07 .....	6-121
Table 6.12 Summary of discharge flow rates and total dissolved solids at Aldbrough.....	6-125
Table 6.13 Summary of salinity monitoring using sondes at Aldbrough.....	6-126
Table 6.14 Seal and porpoise survey days with TSR on North Irish Diver.....	6-130
Table 6.15 Locations and no. porpoises seen from survey boat (North Irish Diver) .....	6-133
Table 6.16 Group size of porpoise sightings .....	6-135
Table 6.17 Seal sightings at Maidens and Isle of Muck, surveys Sep-Dec 2008.....	6-137
Table 7.1 Daytime Noise Measurement Results .....	7-7
Table 7.2 Night time Noise Measurement Results .....	7-8

Table 7.3 Plant Sound Power Levels (construction phase works, Source levels taken from BS5228) .....	7-12
Table 7.4 Predicted noise levels at receptor locations for Phase 1.....	7-13
Table 7.5 Predicted noise levels at receptor locations for Phase 2.....	7-14
Table 7.6 Predicted noise levels at receptor locations for during night time .....	7-15
Table 7.7 Guidelines for Likelihood of Damage from Vibration .....	7-20
Table 9.1: Distance from Bed in metres at M1 – M4 .....	9-9
Table 9.2: Table showing Water Column division into Layers within the Model.....	9-27
Table 10.1 Mitigation of Direct Impact.....	10-22
Table 10.2 Instances of Shipwrecking Events Recorded in the General Area.....	10-53
Table 10.3 Known Wreck-sites listed in the Historic Shipwreck Inventory .....	10-56
Table 10.4 Photographic images of seabed taken at Benthic Stations .....	10-58
Table 11.1 Significance of Landscape Impact.....	11-4
Table 11.2 Significance of Visual Impact .....	11-6
Table 12.1 Stratigraphic column of the Larne No. 2 Well.....	12-4
Table 13.1 Estimated Visitor Tourism Jan-Dec 2008/09 .....	13-3
Table 13.2 Estimated Total Visitors by Home Area Jan-Dec 2008/ 09 .....	13-3
Table 13.3 Estimated Holiday Visitors by Home Area Jan-Dec 2008/09 .....	13-3
Table 13.4 Activities undertaken by visitors to Northern Ireland, 2008 (NITB).....	13-5



## LIST OF PLATES

Plate 4.1 Typical Concrete Batching Plant .....	4-4
Plate 4.2 Installation of After Coolers .....	4-12
Plate 4.3 Installation of Compressors .....	4-12
Plate 4.4 Installation of Absorber Towers .....	4-13
Plate 4.5 General Construction Activity .....	4-13
Plate 4.6 Topsoil Stripping .....	4-19
Plate 4.7 Example of Reduced Working Width at Hedgerows .....	4-20
Plate 4.8 Pipeline Stringing .....	4-22
Plate 4.9 Front End Welding .....	4-22
Plate 4.10 Trenching Machine .....	4-23
Plate 4.11 Lowering Pipeline into Trench .....	4-24
Plate 4.12 Thrust Bore Machine .....	4-28
Plate 4.13 Pipe Jacking .....	4-29
Plate 4.14 Typical Horizontal Directional Drilling Rig .....	4-30
Plate 4.15 HDD Entry Point .....	4-30
Plate 4.16 Horizontal Directional Exit Point .....	4-31
Plate 4.17 Typical Drilling Rig in operation .....	4-47
Plate 4.18 Typical drilling rig in operation at night .....	4-48
Plate 5.1 a&b Site of Gas Plant Facilities .....	5-77
Plate 5.2a&b Peregrine Falcon and Black Guillemots .....	5-78
Plate 5.3 Black Guillemot Breeding Site .....	5-79
Plate 5.4 Black Guillemot Breeding Site .....	5-80
Plate 5.5 Flora observed along pipeline route .....	5-81
Plate 5.6a&b Pipeline Route .....	5-82
Plate 5.7 Vent Stack Area .....	5-83
Plate 5.8a&b Neutral Flush below Gas Plant Facilities .....	5-84
Plate 5.9 Shingle habitats (NI priority habitat) .....	5-85
Plate 5.10 Invasive Species .....	5-86
Plate 5.11 Leaching Plant Site .....	5-87
Plate 5.12 Temporary Construction Set-down Area .....	5-87
Plate 5.13a&b Scrubland Area .....	5-88
Plate 5.14 Castle Robin Bay .....	5-89
Plate 5.15 Brine Pipeline Route .....	5-89
Plate 5.16 Black Guillemots .....	5-90
Plate 5.17 Badger Sett .....	5-90
Plate 5.18 Badger Sett 2 .....	5-91
Plate 6.1 Eastern shore showing fissured blocks of bedrock .....	6-9
Plate 6.2 Eastern shore from higher vantage (view to SSE) .....	6-10
Plate 6.3 Large patch of <i>Cladophora rupestris</i> by rock fissure .....	6-10
Plate 6.4 Patch of <i>Lichina</i> over <i>Verrucaria</i> , with <i>Melarhaphe</i> and <i>Littorina</i> in pits and fissures in the rock .....	6-11
Plate 6.5 Barnacles on rock at extreme lower shore at low water .....	6-11
Plate 6.6 Shallow rock pool with encrusting calcareous red alga and limpets .....	6-12

Plate 6.7 Small lower shore rock pool with encrusting calcareous red alga, <i>Corallina</i> and <i>Fucus serratus</i> .....	6-12
Plate 6.8 Narrow loose zone of <i>Corallina</i> and red algal turfs at extreme low tide. Note kelp ( <i>Laminaria digitata</i> ) in background).....	6-13
Plate 6.9 <i>Fucus</i> seaweed on mixed sediment – mid shore (near Transect 6 – view to the south). .....	6-14
Plate 6.10 Stretch of boulders between Transect 6 and 7 (view north to Ballylumford power station).....	6-14
Plate 6.11 Short stretch of exposed bedrock (baked limestone) between Transect 6 and 7 ..	6-
15	
Plate 6.12 <i>Littorina saxatilis</i> on small bare cobbles in the upper shore.....	6-15
Plate 6.13 <i>Pelvetia</i> on small cobbles and boulders on the upper shore (between T5 and T6)	6-16
.....	
Plate 6.14 <i>Ophiothrix</i> sp., <i>Ophiocomina</i> sp. and bryozoans on mixed sublittoral sediment (Station 2, Habitat 1) .....	6-30
Plate 6.15 Flustra sp., mixed bryozoans and hydroids on tide swept circalittoral mixed sediment (Station 2, Habitat 2).....	6-30
Plate 6.16 Algal encrusted boulder with <i>Pomatoceros</i> sp., <i>Balanus</i> sp. and <i>Echinus</i> sp. (Station 2, Habitat 3). .....	6-31
Plate 6.17 Example of one of the photo quadrat photographs taken at Station 2.....	6-33
Plate 6.18 Munida rugosa, Station 2 .....	6-33
Plate 6.19 The curled octopus, <i>Eledone cirrhosa</i> , at rest, Station 2 .....	6-34
Plate 6.20 Dahlia anemone ( <i>Urticina felina</i> ) and hornwrack ( <i>Flustra foliacea</i> ), Station 2 ..	6-34
Plate 6.21 Juvenile sunstar ( <i>Crossaster papposus</i> ), barnacles and bryozoans (Transect 7-8, Habitat 1).....	6-36
Plate 6.22 Boulder with velvet swimming crab ( <i>Necora puber</i> ), barnacles ( <i>Balanus</i> sp.), bryozoans ( <i>Parasmittina</i> sp.), seaweed ( <i>Desmarestia aculeata</i> ) and urchins ( <i>Echinus esculentus</i> ), (Transect 7-8 Habitat 2). .....	6-37
Plate 6.23 Mixed kelps and scour-tolerant weeds, T7-8 (Transect 7-8 Habitat 3)..	6-38
Plate 6.24 Cobble supporting a sponge colony ( <i>Cliona celata</i> ) & opportunistic foliose red weeds. A variety of encrusting fauna are visible (bryozoans, polychaetes and barnacles) (Transect 7-8).....	6-38
Plate 6.25 Starfish ( <i>Stichastrella rosea</i> ) on mixed sediment, (Transect 7-8). .....	6-39
Plate 6.26 Variety of encrusting fauna/flora on mixed sediment, (Transect 8-9).....	6-41
Plate 6.27 Boulder with bryozoans ( <i>Flustra foliacea</i> ), seaweed ( <i>Delesseria sanguinea</i> ) and other encrusting flora and fauna (Transect 8-9) .....	6-42
Plate 6.28 Bedrock ledge encountered on Transect 8-9 .....	6-43
Plate 6.29 Mixed kelp community on sand-scoured rocks, Transect 8-9 .....	6-44
Plate 6.30 Starfish ( <i>Leptasterias muelleri</i> ) on cobbles, Transect 8-9,.....	6-44
Plate 6.31 Urchin ( <i>Echinus esculentus</i> ) among encrusted kelp stipes & rock, Transect 8-9. .	6-
45	
Plate 6.32 Unusual rock heap with urchin & foliose reds on Transect 8-9 .....	6-45
Plate 6.33 Dragonet ( <i>Callionymus lyra</i> ) on circalittoral mixed sediment, Station 17 .....	6-46
Plate 6.34 Tide-swept circalittoral mixed sediments typical of Station 17. ....	6-47
Plate 6.35 Starfish ( <i>A. rubens</i> & <i>C. papposus</i> juv), bryozoans ( <i>Securiflustra</i> sp.), Station 17.	6-48
.....	

Plate 6.36 Brittlestar ( <i>Ophiura</i> sp.) on circalittoral mixed sediments, Station 17 .....	6-48
Plate 6.37 Sponge ( <i>Stelligera stuposa</i> ) on mixed sediments, Station 17.....	6-49
Plate 6.38 Bryozoan-dominated community on mixed sediment. The main species visible are <i>Flustra foliacea</i> , <i>Eucratea loricata</i> and <i>Cellaria sinuosa</i> , Station 19. ....	6-51
Plate 6.39 Encrusted boulder with urchins ( <i>Echinus esculentus</i> ), bryozoans and an edible crab ( <i>Cancer pagurus</i> ), Station 19 .....	6-52
Plate 6.40 Dwarf cuttlefish ( <i>Sepiola atlantica</i> ) among bryozoans, Station 19 .....	6-52
Plate 6.41 Sunstar feeding on brittlestars among bryozoans, Station 19.....	6-53
Plate 6.42 Bryozoans ( <i>Flustra</i> sp. and <i>Alcyonidium</i> sp.) on circalittoral mixed sediments, 250m SE of Station 19 .....	6-55
Plate 6.43 Sunstar ( <i>Crossaster papposus</i> ) & <i>A. diaphanum</i> , 250m SE of Station 19.....	6-55
Plate 6.44 Bryozoans ( <i>Flustra</i> & <i>Cellaria</i> ), hydroid ( <i>Hydrallmania falcata</i> ) 250m SE of Station 19 .....	6-56
Plate 6.45 Mixed sediment seafloor 250m NW of Station 19.....	6-58
Plate 6.46 Polychaete tubes ( <i>Bispira</i> sp. & <i>Chaetopterus</i> sp.) & bryozoans, 250m NW of Station 19 .....	6-59
Plate 6.47 Urchin ( <i>E. esculentus</i> ), 250m NW of Station 19.....	6-59
Plate 6.48 King scallop ( <i>Pecten maximus</i> ) on mixed sediments. Transect 20-21. Numerous brittlestars ( <i>Ophiura</i> sp.) polychaetes, barnacles and bryozoans are also visible.....	6-61
Plate 6.49 A variety of bryozoans ( <i>Flustra</i> sp., <i>Securiflustra</i> sp. & <i>Cellaria</i> sp.), numerous brittlestars ( <i>Ophiura</i> sp.), barnacles ( <i>Balanus</i> sp.) on mixed sediment Transect 20-21.....	6-62
Plate 6.50 Starfish ( <i>Asterias rubens</i> ) and urchin ( <i>Echinus esculentus</i> ) on a sand-swept, encrusted boulder, Transect 20-21 .....	6-63
Plate 6.51 Crab ( <i>C. pagurus</i> ), bryozoans and encrusting fauna, Transect 20-21 .....	6-63
Plate 6.52 Bryozoans ( <i>Securiflustra</i> sp., <i>Eucratea</i> sp.) on mixed sediments, Transect 20-21.....	6-64
Plate 6.53 Mixed sediments with a common starfish ( <i>Asterias rubens</i> ) T22-23, Nov 2009	6-66
Plate 6.54 Kelp park with encrusted stipes and urchin ( <i>E. esculentus</i> ), foliose red seaweeds, silt and coralline algae, Transect 22-23.....	6-67
Plate 6.55 Mixed kelps with encrusted stipes, and scour tolerant red seaweeds. This habitat was found adjacent to areas of mixed sediments on Transect 22-23 .....	6-68
Plate 6.56 Urchin, cup corals ( <i>Caryophyllia smithii</i> ) & coralline algae on boulder, Transect 22-23 .....	6-68
Plate 6.57 Lobster emerging from beneath encrusted boulders, Transect 22-23 .....	6-69
Plate 6.58 <i>Alcyonidium</i> sp. & other bryozoans on mixed sublittoral sediments, Transect 31-32 .....	6-71
Plate 6.59 Mixed sublittoral sediments with erect bryozoans ( <i>Flustra</i> sp., <i>Securiflustra</i> sp. and <i>Eucratea</i> sp.), and barnacles, Transect 31-32 .....	6-71
Plate 6.60 Erect bryozoan colony ( <i>E. loricata</i> ) on circalittoral mixed sediment, Transect 31-32 .....	6-72
Plate 6.61 Pogge ( <i>Agonus cataphractus</i> ) on mixed sediment, Transect 31-32 .....	6-72
Plate 6.62 Dragonet ( <i>Callionymus lyra</i> ) and erect bryozoan colonies, Transect 31-32 .....	6-73
Plate 6.63 Anemone ( <i>Actinothoe sphyrodetta</i> ) on mixed sediments.....	6-73
Plate 6.64 Tide-swept bryozoan-dominated community – mixed sediments and boulders.	6-75
Plate 6.65 Mixed kelps with scour tolerant/opportunistic red seaweeds, Transect 32-33. ..	6-76
Plate 6.66 Kelps, starfish and mixed reds on boulders and bedrock, Transect 32-33. ....	6-76

Plate 6.67 Encrusted boulder with cup corals ( <i>C. smithii</i> ), bryozoans, ( <i>Parasmittina sp.</i> ), velvet swimming crab ( <i>Necora puber</i> ), encrusting coralline alga ( <i>Lithophyllum sp.</i> ) and decaying sea beech ( <i>Delesseria sanguinea</i> ), Transect 32-33. ....	6-77
Plate 6.68 Urchin ( <i>Echinus esculentus</i> ) on encrusted boulder, Transect 32-33. ....	6-78
Plate 6.69 Sponge Polymastia penicillus, bryozoans ( <i>Crisia sp.</i> and <i>Eucratea sp.</i> ), Transect 32-33. ....	6-78
Plate 6.70 Swimming crab ( <i>Liocarcinus depurator</i> ) on sand with sand-tolerant seaweed ( <i>Ahnfeltia plicata</i> ) and anemones ( <i>Sagartiogeton laceratus</i> ). ....	6-79
Plate 6.71 Sponge ( <i>Suberites ficus</i> ), fish ( <i>Pomatoschistus sp.</i> ), weed ( <i>A. plicata</i> ), Station 41. ....	6-80
Plate 6.72 Anemones ( <i>S. laceratus</i> ) and sponge ( <i>Cliona celata</i> ) on old oyster shells, Station 41. ....	6-80
Plate 6.73 Harbour Porpoise. ....	6-132
Plate 6.74 Whale observed feeding seaward of the Isle of Muck on 15/07/09. ....	6-133
Plate 6.75 Two porpoises surface, part of group of 20–30 seen to north of Maidens on 11/09/09. ....	6-136
Plate 6.76 Subadult female grey seal at West Light. ....	6-140
Plate 6.77 Adult female grey seals at West Light, 11/09/09. ....	6-141
Plate 6.78 Adult male and female grey seal resting together on Alan Rock, 11/09/09. ....	6-141
Plate 6.79 Juvenile common seal (left) and juvenile grey seal female (right) at West Light 12/07/09. ....	6-141
Plate 6.80 Adult male grey seal at Russell Rock, 27/9/08. ....	6-142
Plate 6.81 Two adult female grey seals and 1 pup seen on 02/11, at West Light. ....	6-142
Plate 6.82 Unidentified seal seen on West Light, beside an adult male-female pair of grey seals (re-entered water due to approach of boat, 27/9/08) ....	6-143
Plate 6.83 Adult common seal at West Light, 12/07/09. ....	6-143
Plate 6.84 Adult female grey seal (left) and adult male common seal (right); Mill Bay, Larne Lough – 11/09/09. ....	6-144
Plate 10.1 Looking southeast across Castle Robin bay. ....	10-36
Plate 10.2 Area where saltwater intake pipe will run. ....	10-36
Plate 10.3 Looking north at area where seawater intake pipe will run. ....	10-37
Plate 10.4 Looking south along shoreline at area where brine outfall pipe will run. ....	10-37
Plate 10.5 Area of pasture field where the two pipes start to run southwest together. ....	10-38
Plate 10.6 Pasture fields where the two pipelines will run. ....	10-38
Plate 10.7 Field where anti-aircraft battery (ANT 041:050) is located. ....	10-39
Plate 10.8 Remains of scheduled protected anti-aircraft battery (ANT 041:050). ....	10-39
Plate 10.9 Scarped area along west side of field where pipelines will enter. ....	10-40
Plate 10.10 Post marking the line of the Scotland-Northern Ireland gas pipeline. ....	10-40
Plate 10.11 Looking northeast at fields and valley to west of Brown's Bay road. ....	10-41
Plate 10.12 Stream running north along valley floor. ....	10-41
Plate 10.13 The listed Historic Building, Inisreen (HB 06/04/026) located on the Brown's Bay road. ....	10-42
Plate 10.14 Terrain rising uphill to middle ridge of higher ground. Note scarp of rough ground. ....	10-42
Plate 10.15 Pasture field on top of middle field. ....	10-43
Plate 10.16 Terrain sloping steeply downhill to west on middle ridge. ....	10-43

Plate 10.17 Terrain sloping steeply uphill to the west and Ballylumford Hill. Note marginal ground and Moyle interconnector electricity station. ....	10-44
Plate 10.18 Large pasture field where the gold objects (ANT 041:031) were recovered in 1824. ....	10-44
Plate 10.19 The chambered grave (ANT 041:007) located adjacent to the Mill bay road with Druid's cottage (HB 06/04/015). ....	10-45
Plate 10.20 Looking northwest at area where main gas plant facilities will be located. Note height difference between field and power station. ....	10-45
Plate 10.21 Made ground within Ballylumford Powerstation where gas plant facilities will be located. ....	10-46
Plate 10.22 Armouring along shoreline where access road and vent will run. The landing place (IHR 06987:000:00) was located close to this spot. ....	10-46
Plate 10.23 Area of former limestone quarry where the pipelines will run. This area is now densely overgrown. ....	10-47
Plate 10.24 Pasture fields where pipelines will run. The settlement site (ANT 041:045) is located within this area. ....	10-47
Plate 10.25 Area of proposed wellpad adjacent to Larne Lough. ....	10-48
Plate 10.26 Area where access road will run north from the well pad. ....	10-48
Plate 10.27 Existing laneway running downhill from Ballylumford road. The standing stone (ANT 041:011) and the ecclesiastical site (ANT 041:008) are located in the adjacent fields. ....	10-49
Plate 10.28 Looking southwest towards locations of the mound (ANT041:012) and settlement site (ANT041:046). ....	10-50
Plate 10.29 Southeast-facing view across shingle foreshore at Castle Robin Bay .....	10-70
Plate 10.30 North-northeast view across proposed sea water intake pumping station site ..	10-70
Plate 10.31 South-facing view along cliffs beneath which outfall will be tunnelled .....	10-71
Plate 12.1 Upper Basalt Formation at Leaching Plant Site .....	12-9
Plate 12.2 Ulster White Limestone outcropping on beach south east of Vent Stack area ..	12-9
Plate 12.3 Lower Basalt Formation at Sea Water Intake Pumping Station Site .....	12-10
Plate 12.4 Mercia Mudstone Outcropping on foreshore at Millbay .....	12-10
Plate 12.5 Waterloo Fossiliferous Mudstone (Cloughfin) .....	12-11